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## **Presentation Goals**

To provide information, resources, and tools to help you plan and pay for higher education, focusing on these key areas:

- Preparing Financially
- Communicating With Your Child and Family
- Understanding the Benefit and Impact of Saving



# **Preparing Financially**

- Work toward paying off debt and reducing financial obligations – now is NOT the time to take on debt or make a big purchase.
- Consider ways to increase your income.
- Complete an annual "check up" of your fixed monthly expenses.
- Free up money in your budget for college savings (divert to tuition payments once in college).
- Evaluate your current spending and create a budget preferably a college tuition budget.
- Meet with a financial planner, coach, or expert.
- Create a plan and strategy to save for college.



## **Communicating With Your Child and Family**

#### • A recent survey noted that:

- 73% of millennials with student loan debt say they inherited their financial attitudes from their parents
- 53% believe that discussing paying for college with their parents would have decreased the amount they borrowed
- Despite that fact:
  - 3 out of 10 would rather talk to their child about the birds and the bees or the dangers of drugs and alcohol.



# **Communicating With Your Child and Family**

- Begin having conversations early and often.
- Examine your own attitude about college costs and debt and think about your money influencers.
- Discuss college costs and your ability to contribute.
- Don't be afraid to set boundaries and share expectations.
- Encourage multiple pathways and have a back up plan.
- Talk about the impact of student loans.
- Get the entire family involved consider establishing regular family meetings.



## Financial Aid – How Does it Work?

When planning, many families focus primarily on merit scholarships and financial aid.

- Merit scholarships are funds that are typically offered by admissions, athletic, or academic departments.
  - Based on the student's accomplishments, skills, or talents, not financial need
- **Financial Aid** is aid offered by the financial aid office.
  - Based on "financial need" as a result of filing the FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid) and in some cases the CSS Profile
  - The applications calculate an Expected Family Contribution (EFC)



## Financial Aid – How Does it Work?

# Financial aid offices use the EFC to calculate financial need:

Cost of Attendance (varies by school) - EFC (same at all schools) Financial Need (varies by school)

Schools try to fill 100% of a student's need.



## Why Does Saving Matter?

- However, most schools do not meet full need - even low income students often have gap
- Middle income families often find that their Expected Family Contribution (EFC) is higher than anticipated
- Today, summer earnings won't be enough to cover tuition at most schools
- So what can YOU do? Start saving!
- Savings will have little (or no) impact on financial aid!

#### Understanding the Benefit and Impact of Saving



	Family A	Family B	Family C	Family D
Income	\$60,000	\$75,000	\$90,000	\$105,000
"Countable" Assets/Saving	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Expected contribution from income	3,348	6,156	10,561	15,028
Expected contribution from assets	0	0	0	0
Total Expected Parent Contribution	3,348	6,156	10,561	15,028



#### Understanding the Benefit and Impact of Saving

	Scenario A	Scenario B	Scenario C	Scenario D
Income	\$75,000	\$75,000	\$75,000	\$75,000
"Countable" Assets/Saving	\$0	\$10,000	\$25,000	\$50,000
Expected contribution from income	6,156	6,156	6,156	6,156
Expected contribution from assets	0	240	852	1,910
Total Expected Parent Contribution	6,156	6,396	7,008	8,066



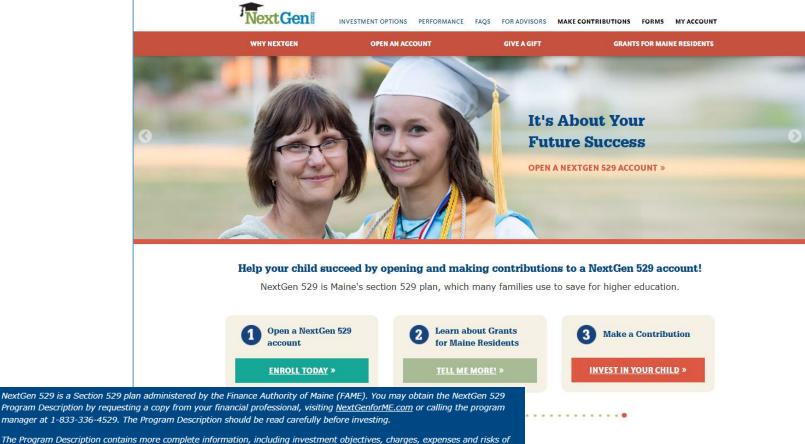
## Understanding the Benefit and Impact of Saving

# **Common Savings Vehicles**

- 529s visit savingforcollege.com for an overview of state programs
- Coverdell Education Savings Accounts
- Savings Bonds
- Roth IRA
- Taxable Savings and Investment Accounts
- Uniform Gift to Minors Act (UGMA)/Uniform Transfers to Minors Act (UTMA)
- Best to save in parent's name, not the student or another family member



## NextGen 529™ (NextGenforME.com)



investing in NextGen 529, which you should carefully consider before investing. If you are not a Maine resident, you also should consider whether your or your designated beneficiary's home state offers any state tax or other state benefits such as financial aid, scholarship funds, and protection from creditors that are only available for investments in such state's 529 plan.

NextGen 529 accounts are not bank deposits and are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Returns on investments in NextGen 529 accounts are not guaranteed or insured by the State of Maine, FAME or any NextGen 529 service providers. NextGen 529 participants assume all investment risk of an investment in NextGen 529, including the potential loss of principal and liability for tax penalties that are assessable in connection with certain types of withdrawals of amounts invested in NextGen 529.

Sumday Administration, LLC is the program manager, The Bank of New York Mellon is the program custodian, BlackRock Advisors, LLC is the program investment manager, and BlackRock Investments, LLC, Member FINRA, is the program distributor and underwriter.



# Flexibility In Use of 529 Assets

- Assets can be used at <u>eligible accredited</u> post-secondary schools\* including:
  - In-state or out-of-state schools
  - Public or private university
  - Two year, four year and graduate schools
- Qualified expenses for post-secondary institution attendance:
  - Tuition and fees
  - Books and supplies
  - Computer equipment, software and services
  - Required equipment
  - Room and board\*\*

\*\*Beneficiary must be attending an accredited institution at least on a half-time basis for room and board to be considered an eligible expense.

<sup>\*</sup>Eligible higher education institutions include all accredited post-secondary institutions that are eligible to participate in Federal Student Assistance Programs. Post-secondary institutions could include public or private universities and colleges, graduate schools, proprietary institutions, foreign institutions, and vocational schools.



## **Grants for Maine Residents**

NextGen	INVESTMENT OPTIONS PERFORMAN	ICE FAQS WHAT'S NEW	MAKE CONTRIBUTIONS FORMS MY ACCOUN
WHY NEXTGEN	OPEN AN ACCOUNT	GIVE A GIFT	GRANTS FOR MAINE RESIDENTS
Grants for Maine Resi	dents		
Grants for Maine reside	nts can really add up!		'NextGen
Grants for opening a Next	Gen 529 account and making	additional	
	stments in the future. Matchi		Don't Have a NextGen
available for accounts owr	ned by a Maine resident or for	the benefit of a	529 Account?
Maine resident. Grants are	e limited to one per beneficiar	у.	OPEN AN ACCOUNT TODAY!
\$100 Initial Match	ing Grant \$100 Autom	ated Funding Grant	30% NextStep Matching Grant
Open your accou	ınt, add Set ur	and make six	Make contributions and
\$25 and get a \$1		utive automatic	get a 30% NextStep
Matching Gr		itions from your or bank account	Matching Grant up to a \$300 match per year.
	and get a	\$100 Automated iding Grant.	



## **Additional Resources**

- FAMEMaine.com/MyFinancialWellness -Financial Wellness for Individuals
- FAME.Enrich.org free digital financial wellness tool
- MANAGE Publication Guide to becoming financially savvy
- Tools & Calculators Budgeting tools, student loan calculators and more!
- Savingforcollege.com overview of college savings programs by state



## **Upcoming Webinar**

#### Join Us for Part II on April 7<sup>th</sup> at 6:00PM tcfcu.com/community-events/wellness-workshop

### Building a List of Schools, Comparing Offers and Financing Options

During this session, we'll provide you with tips for researching schools from a financial aid perspective, understanding the types of financial aid available, and building a list of schools that offer the best financial fit for your family. We'll also help you compare financial aid offers and review college financing options.





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Thank you for joining us!

Your feedback is welcomed and appreciated!



Find more FREE resources and information at Web: FAMEmaine.com/education Email: education@famemaine.com Phone: 1-800-228-3734 Follow us: